STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	SEP 0 8 2004	IN CIRCUIT COURT
UNION COUNTY	Melion Laroen	MAGISTRATE DIVISION FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, Plaintiff,	Clerk of Courts, Union County, S.D	04-22
<b>V</b>	) A	FFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF REQUEST FOR
DAVID LEE LYKKEN DOB: 7-24-54		SEARCH WARRANT
Defendant(s),	). )	•
In the Matter of	) . )	•
The Death of Pamela Jackson And Cheryl Miller	)	Ţå"

The undersigned, being duly sworn upon oath, respectfully requests a Search Warrant to be issued for the following property (describe with particularity):

- 1. The bodies or any remains of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
- 2. Items belonging to or worn by PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER including but not limited to the following:
  - a. Transistor radio belonging to CHERYL MILLER.
  - b. Purse belonging to CHERYL MILLER.
  - c. Clothing, including white blouses worn by both PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
  - d. Heavy red flannel shirt belonging to PAMELA JACKSON.
  - e. 'Dark rimmed' glasses belonging to PAMELA JACKSON.
  - f. Timex watch belonging to PAMELA JACKSON
  - g. Vermillion High School graduation ring (1972) belonging to PAMELA JACKSON.
  - h. Any other item that could be identified or associated with PAMELA JACKSON or CHERYL MILLER.
- 3. A 1960 Studebaker Lark, Serial Number 60V2337, South Dakota License 19-3994, or any parts or pieces from that vehicle.

4. Items belonging to or worn by

or any other victim, to establish a 'souvenir' collection pattern (items such as but not limited to underwear, photographs, hair clippings, footwear, jewelry, etc.)

5. Any sexually explicit photographs of any of the women listed in this affidavit, or other potential victims.

 Any writings, Journals, documentation or recordings of any kind detailing LYKKEN'S involvement with PAMELA JACKSON, or CHERYL MILLER.

7. Any evidence, 'souvenirs', photographs, writings, journals, documentation or recordings that may indicate or depict other victims.

8. Documentation showing that DAVID LYKKEN resided on the LYKKEN farm at the time PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER disappeared.

The undersigned respectfully requests that the Search Warrant be issued to permit a search of the following property and premises for the above-described property:

The LYKKEN family farm located in Section 22 and Section 27 of Emmet Township in Union County, South Dakota and described as:

The NE1/4 NW1/4; Section 27 Emmet Township, Union County.

The SW1/4 SE1/4, and the E 1/2 SW1/4; Section 22 Emmet Township, Union County.

Additionally, properties rented, leased, or operated by the ISAAC LYKKEN family in 1971 and described as follows:

Emmet Township, Union County:

The S1/2 NE1/4; N1/2 SE1/4; Section 22

The W1/2 NE1/4; Section 27

The SE1/4 NW1/4; Section 22

And the Emmet Township property previously rented by ISAAC LYKKEN and purchased by ISAAC LYKKEN in 1993 described as:

The NW1/4 SE1/4; Section 22

The undersigned requests a Search Warrant to be issued because the above-described property is:

(PLACE INITIALS IN THE APPROPRIATE BLANK)

MWB Property that constitutes evidence of the commission of a criminal offense;

MWB\_Contraband, the fruits of crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed;

MWB\_Property designed or intended for use in, or which is or has been used as the means of, committing a criminal offense.

The undersigned further requests:

(PLACE INITIALS IN THE APPROPRIATE BLANK)

\_\_\_\_Execution of Search Warrant at night pursuant to 23A-35-4;

\_\_\_\_That no notice be given prior to the execution of the Search Warrant

\_\_\_Authorization to serve the Search Warrant on Sunday;

MWB Execution of the Search Warrant during the daytime.

Michael Braley, herein described as Afflant, first duly sworn upon oath deposes and states that he is a Special Agent with the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation, Office of the Attorney General, State of South Dakota. Afflant has been a law enforcement officer and investigator for 30 years, has held the position of Special Agent with the South Dakota DCI since August 1997, and is currently a certified law enforcement officer in the state of South Dakota. Afflant has actively been involved in numerous sexual assault and homicide investigations and has attended a variety of advanced homicide and forensic death investigation trainings throughout the course of his career in law enforcement. Afflant has written and executed search warrants associated with many of those investigations.

On May 29<sup>th</sup>, 1971, PAMELA (PAM) ANN JACKSON, age 17, and CHERYL (SHERRI) KAY MILLER, age 17, vanished. PAMELA JACKSON was a junior at Vermillion High School and was employed at the Dakota Hospital in Vermillion, SD. CHERYL MILLER had been a junior at Vermillion High School but had recently quit school. CHERYL was also employed at Dakota Hospital. The night of their disappearance PAMELA informed her parents that she and CHERYL planned on attending a party at the MOLLET farm. After leaving the JACKSON residence, PAMELA and CHERYL visited CHERYL'S grandmother (Pearl Jensen) in the Dakota Hospital until approximately 9:30 PM. (This information was verified by hospital personnel, JACKSON'S parents, and Pearl Jensen.) PAMELA and CHERYL were driving CHERYL'S grandfather's 1960 tan Studebaker Lark with South Dakota license 19-3994 (Serial Number 60V2337). According to NICK JENSEN, CHERYL'S grandfather, the Studebaker would use a quart of oil every 25 to 50 miles and was not mechanically sound.

PAT GALE, STEVE GLASS, and MARK LOGTERMAN were waiting in the parking lot of the Garyowen church for other individuals that were planning on attending a keg party at a gravel pit several miles north of Garyowen (Section 5 of Emmet Township, Union County). While the above individuals were waiting there, CHERYL and PAMELA drove into the parking lot. PAT GALE (now deceased) approached the car, spoke with CHERYL and gave the girls directions to the keg party. As GALE, GLASS, and LOGTERMAN left the parking lot, CHERYL and PAMELA followed them. When the boys reached the turn to the gravel pit, they mistakenly continued to drive north. When

they furned the vehicle around and drove south, they no longer saw the headlights from the girls' car.

KEN MOLLET and MARY KAYE LARSON (MOLLET) were seniors at Vermillion High School. According to MARY KAYE, she and KEN were in KEN'S car and were also going to the keg party at the gravel pit. MARY KAYE recalls that they were directly behind CHERYL and PAMELA. When CHERYL and PAMELA got to the intersection, they turned left (west) rather then turning right (east) where the gravel pit was located. MARY KAYE remembers she and KEN laughing about the wrong turn the girls had made.

None of the individuals listed saw CHERYL or PAMELA at the party and no one has seen them or the 1960 Studebaker Lark since that night. According to the initial reports and Information provided by JACKSON'S parents, PAMELA JACKSON was wearing a Timex watch, a Vermillion High School Graduation ring (VHS-1972), dark or black rimmed glasses, a white blouse, and a heavy red flannel shirt. CHERYL MILLER was wearing a white blouse, a heavy sweat shirt, and carrying a transistor radio and a purse the night they disappeared.

The Clay County Sheriff's Office was contacted by OSCAR and ADELE JACKSON when PAMELA didn't return home the following afternoon. Little information surfaced regarding the actions of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER on the night they disappeared. In July of 1971, Mrs. JACKSON wrote a letter to the Attorney General of South Dakota requesting assistance with the investigation. An agent from the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation was assigned and a 'Wanted for Juvenile Delinquency' teletype containing a description of the Studebaker and the girls was sent to local and national law enforcement agencies. Neither the Studebaker nor PAMELA or CHERYL have ever been located.

On June 14<sup>th</sup>, 1971, VICTOR HANSEN, a neighbor of the JACKSON'S went to the Clay Gounty Sheriff's Office and reported that prior to the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL, he overheard a 'party line' telephone conversation between 'Pam and a male by the name of DAVID'. During the conversation PAMELA and DAVID discuss having a hangover and an incident where DAVID had slammed a car door on PAMELA'S hand. DAVID also stated that he wished he had had a camera so that he could take pictures of PAMELA. The report also indicates that HANSEN believed that 'DAVID' was currently or had been a student at the University of South Dakota, Vermillion. (The original report is on file with the Clay County Sheriff's Office.)

In July of 1990, DAVID LEE LYKKEN (DOB 7-24-54) was arrested for kidnapping and raping LYKKEN entered adjacent bedrooms. After his arrest, LYKKEN was released on ball. While released, LYKKEN repeatedly violated the court's order for protection by contacting and harassing Additionally, LYKKEN continued to follow While following LYKKEN cornered her in a parking lot and viciously

attacked her while her children watched. During the investigation Detective Ray VICTIM HI Hoffman learned that LYKKEN took sexually explicit photographs of while they were together. LYKKEN and had a relationship which was ended prior to being attacked by LYKKEN. VICTMH UCTMAI While investigating the rape of Detective Ray Hoffman of the Vermillion Police Department identified and located additional women that had been raped, assaulted, kidnapped, and threatened by LYKKEN. The following summaries were taken from Detective Hoffman's case files, investigative notes, and provided directly by Detective Hoffman (retired). NOMEZ VICTIMHZ In 1977, LYKKEN met a single mother, at the father, a minister, encouraged her to marry LYKKEN after knowing him for only a short time. LYKKEN and were married for approximately 4 months. During their marriage, LYKKEN repeatedly assaulted and raped her. LYKKEN would strangle her and threaten to kill her son if she didn't do as he wanted. When left LYKKEN, she moved to her parent's residence. LYKKEN came to the residence Wah attempt to convince her to return VICTIM #3 In the summer of 1982, LYKKEN strangled and raped was working as a waitress at the Café in SD when she met LYKKEN. LYKKEN and dated for approximately 3 months. LYKKEN physically and sexually abused when she attempted to end the relationship. LYKKEN threatened to kill her and her parents if she reported any of the incidents to law enforcement. LYKKEN continued to stalk her even when she moved out of state. In January of 1983, LYKKEN kidnapped VICTIM 44 lot of the SD Barber College, drove her to a rural area, and raped her. LYKKEN and had dated for approximately 3 months prior to this incident. LYKKEN sexually explicit photographs of during that time. The relationship was ended by prior to the rape in January 1983. LYKKEN was arrested; however, charges were dismissed when the property of the contract of the contrac retribution, limited her cooperation with law enforcement. In February of 1983, LYKKEN broke into an apartment occupied by and her son. LYKKEN repeatedly raped her, threatened to kill her son, blockaded the door, and attempted to kill her by strangling her with a belt and his hands. was able to call law enforcement when LYKKEN went to the kitchen to get a knife. LYKKEN was charged and pled guilty to burglary as a result of this incident. He received a 10 year suspended sentence and was court-ordered into a "Teen Challenge Program." U Chuth J Charks In March of 1986, LYKKEN stalked and raped . LYKKEN met at a 'Singles Christian Conference' in January of 1986. LYKKEN befriended and attempted to have a relationship with her. LYKKEN was participating in the court ordered 'Teen Challenge

VICTNA #5

convinced to not follow through with her complaint. The LYKKENS similarly attempted to convince not to pursue charges against DAVID after he raped her in 1990.

While investigating LYKKEN and attempting to locate former victims, Detective Hoffman recalled a dispatch report from 1971 concerning the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Detective Hoffman had reviewed the case file and made sporadic inquiries about the disappearance prior to the rape of the conversation that took place between PAM and 'DAVID' and mentioned the statement from DAVID requesting to photograph PAM. Detective Hoffman thought that 'DAVID' may be DAVID LYKKEN, who would have been approximately 17 years old in 1971.

In May 2004, the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation developed and initiated a 'Cold Case Unit' designed to identify and investigate unsolved homicides and missing person cases. One of the cases evaluated by this unit was the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL. Affiant and DCI Reserve Agent Fred DeVaney (a former DCI Agent for 25 years with extensive experience in homicide, kidnapping and sexual assault investigations) drove to Vermillion and met with Detectives Lowell Oswald and Crystal Brady. Detectives Oswald and Brady had reviewed the case files that detailed the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL and the arrest of LYKKEN in 1990. Reserve Agent DeVaney and your Affiant requested and received the investigative case files for review. After reading the collected material, your Affiant contacted the victims listed. The following information was provided by those victims:

Detective Hoffman learned that LYKKEN'S family farm was a short distance from the location where PAMELA and CHERYL were last seen. Detective Hoffman made a few

limited inquires, but no additional investigative effort was made at that time.

I contacted VICTIM+2

on 6-17-04. Smarried name is For the purposes of this affidavit, I will refer to her by her maiden name.

VICINA

VICTM#2 was a single mother and daughter of a church pastor. After their marriage in 1977, she and LYKKEN moved to a farm house approximately 2 miles from the LYKKEN family farm. described LYKKEN as a controlling and possessive husband that refused to let her leave the farm unless accompanied by him. LYKKEN took a job with a carpenter that lived across the road from their home so that he could observe her during the day. Within a month of their marriage, LYKKEN began to physically and sexually abuse her. LYKKEN would strike her for doing anything he of her son. LYKKEN would threaten to kill her son in order to keep her obedient, LYKKEN would point a gun at her and threaten to kill her. At one point, LYKKEN

chased her and her son into a cornfield and 'hunted' her while yelling that he would kill

VICTIMAZ When I If fled the farm and returned to her parents, her father would encourage her to stay with LYKKEN. She shared her concerns with her pastor, I Pastor went to the LYKKEN family farm to talk with DAVID. DAVID threatened to kill Pastor and came after him with a piece of barbed wire fencing. DAVID had to be restrained by his brothers, KERWYN and MERLE. (This information was detailed in DAVID LYKKEN'S presentence investigation used in LYKKEN'S 1991 conviction for the offenses against fiad moved back to her parent's residence; DAVID burglarized the residence, taking a number of items including her underwear. is still extremely frightened of LYKKEN and was hesitant to relay the information provided here.

VICTIM #3 1/11-m #3 VICTIM 43 On 6-17-04, I contacted provided the following information.

them.

She met LYKKEN in the summer of 1982 while working as a waitress in SD. LYKKEN was living on the family farm. She and LYKKEN dated for approximately 3 months. During that time, LYKKEN convinced her to allow him to take sexually explicit photographs of her. LYKKEN physically and sexually abused her during that time and would strangle and choke her when he got angry. LYKKEN once gave her a naked photograph of himself. LYKKEN convinced her to shave the public hair from her genitalia. When she was menstruating, LYKKEN would become angry and threaten her with violence.

VICTIM #3 attempted to break off their relationship, LYKKEN threatened to kill her parents and told her, 'If I can't have you, no one will'. One evening when she and her parents returned home, she went up to her bedroom and LYKKEN was waiting for her. LYKKEN had forced his way into the house and hid in her room until she returned. LYKKEN threw her to the floor, sat on her back and began to strangle her. LYKKEN

pulled her head backwards by her hair and again threatened to kill her if she told anyone. Her parents were in the house at the time. She did not report this incident to law enforcement for fear she and her parents would be killed. Shortly after that Incident, when she returned from a date with another man, LYKKEN was waiting for her in her house. LYKKEN grabbed her and threw her to the floor. LYKKEN ripped off her clothes and raped her. LYKKEN again threatened to kill her parents. Fearing for her safety and the safety of her parents, she did not report the incident. Prior to LYKKEN leaving the residence, he gathered up items he had given to her and also removed a number of undergarments from her room. For 3 months following the rape, LYKKEN stalked. LYKKEN called her a number of times and even was able to locate her when she moved out of state. I is still extremely frightened of LYKKEN. : VICTIME VICTIMAL On 7-13-04, your Affiant and Reserve Agent DeVaney interviewed During the interview, described DAVID LYKKEN as a violent and angry person that threatened to kill her on many occasions and frequently pointed one of his father's guns at her in order to get her to do as he wished. stated that DAVID was aggressive and violent most of his life. VI CIMAL stated she and DAVID used to ride the bus to school in Beresford, SD. CHERYL MILLER attended the Beresford School during that time. and DAVID rode the bus with CHERYL MILLER and spoke with her on occasion. Of CIMILLO When DAVID was allowed to start driving to school, he would periodically give UICHM#7

VICTIM

neighbors a ride to Beresford. DAVID would pick up

daughter of the pastor of Church. At one point, DAVID told that she had to drive the car from David that drive, DAVID got into the back

was in the 8th or 9th grade. The refused to drive for DAVID after that incident.

VI CTIMELO

and tried to rape her. believes this happened when she

victimity

UI CHMHO

,	also stated that she and DAVID knew PAMELA JACKSON through their affiliation with the Church.  ULCTMHO  described DAVID as a person with limited social skills that would 'run around' with his older brother KERWYN because he had no friends.  that DAVID and KERWYN would 'go to all the keg parties' during their high school years.
	Your Affiant asked she could recall any excavation or digging that may have taken place on the farm.
1 CTM 1 CTM 1 CTM 1 CTM	continued by stating that another 'pit' had been dug 'west of the old chicken coop'. At this point, the became visibly upset and began to cry. She stated that she did not know why she was feeling so strangely and that she had 'never felt like that before'. It is stated that after the pit was dug, a large fire was started and a large quantity of material was burned. Because of the interview and arranged to speak with her again.
	On 8-3-04, I contacted and interviewed Correctly resides in provided the following information.  Wichwell  met LYKKEN while they were attending a class at the University of South Dakota in 1990. Was separated from her husband and going through divorce and child custody hearings when they met. In the dated LYKKEN and had a consensual sexual relationship with him.
	At this point, your Affiant asked why LYKKEN'S parents continually assisted him when he got into trouble. Stated that LYKKEN was very hostile and angry towards his parents. I asked if she knew the reason for the hostility and anger. Stated that LYKKEN never fully explained the situation but that it had 'something to do with some girl that is buried on the farm'. I asked what she meant by 'some girl' and stated that she assumed that LYKKEN was talking about a niece or a sister that was buried on the farm. LYKKEN didn't describe the situation or who the 'girl' was after that statement. Prior to asking the shout LYKKEN'S relationship with his parents, I had not informed about the matter being investigated or the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL. VICTIM #1
:	continued by stating that during her time with LYKKEN, he attempted to strangle and choke her periodically. LYKKEN would take her undergarments on

.. 2.38 3.3. M

occasion and become angry and aggressive when she began her menstrual cycle. I/LCTIM#I decided that her relationship with LYKKEN was not appropriate, she attempted to stop It. LYKKEN became angry and violent, and LYKKEN threatened to kill her and harm her children. LYKKEN would call her and try to convince her that they should remain together. When she rebuffed LYKKEN, he broke into her residence and raped her 4 times that morning, while her children slept in the adjacent rooms. During that altercation, LYKKEN again tried to choke her. LYKKEN was arrested for raping, kidnapping, and assaulting parents provided bail and LYKKEN was released from jail. LYKKEN continued to stalk after his release. At one point, LYKKEN followed and her victim #1 children as they were attempting to leave Vermillion. LYKKEN followed car as she tried to elude him. was cornered by LYKKEN. When LYKKEN got into her car, children fled to find help. When a citizen came to her assistance, he found LYKKEN choking ... W VI CTIM #1 was contacted by ESTHER LYKKEN (DAVID'S After DAVID'S arrest, mother) regarding the location of a photo album belonging to DAVID. ESTHER informed that the family had removed DAVID'S property from his rental trailer in Vermillion and moved all the property to the LYKKEN farm. LYKKEN has been incarcerated since 1991 and has not been on the family properly since that time. UCTMHU NMMAX On 8-5-04, I contacted and interviewed SD. provided the following information. VICTIMELY was attending ULCTIME #4 met LYKKEN at a street dance in 1982. South Dakota Barber College in Sloux Falls at the time. previously married and had 2 small children. During the first month of her relationship with LYKKEN his behavior towards her seemed 'normal'. After the first month, LYKKEN became increasingly more possessive. When she initially attempted to end her relationship with LYKKEN, LYKKEN drove to the barber college and 'kidnapped' her from the parking lot. LYKKEN pulled her into his car (a large dark colored car possibly brown or blue) by placing 4 fingers in her mouth and his thumb under her chin. LYKKEN then drove out of town and told her he was going to kill her. She submitted to

LYKKEN and he repeatedly raped her. She reported the incident to the police;

to the kitchen to get a knife. LYKKEN told her he was going to stab her. When

however, she reluctantly dropped her complaint when LYKKEN threatened her life and the life of her children. LYKKEN continued to stalk her and broke into her house early one morning, forcibly removed her pants, penetrated her with 2 fingers, and strangled her with a belt, all in front of her children ages 3 and 4. LYKKEN then went downstairs

LYKKEN went downstairs, she called law enforcement. LYKKEN barricaded the doors

with furniture and threatened to kill her and her children. When law enforcement arrived, they forced open the door and went upstairs to aid the stairs reported that LYKKEN had his hands around the stairs reported that LYKKEN had his hands around the stairs reported that LYKKEN had his hands around the stairs reported that LYKKEN had his hands around the stairs reported that LYKKEN to stop at gun point.

Additionally, the stairs reported that:

LYKKEN threatened to kill her on a number of occasions.

LYKKEN strangled her until she almost lost consciousness on several occasions.

 LYKKEN liked to 'strangle' her while having sex and used telephone cords, belts, or whatever was available.

 LYKKEN would get angry and violent when she began her period each month.

 LYKKEN would steal women's panties from stores and have her wear them while he photographed her.

 LYKKEN would get extremely angry if she 'soiled' a pair of 'his' panties when menstruating.

LYKKEN took photographs of her in sexually explicit poses and positions.

LYKKEN took her underwear on several occasions.

LYKKEN was living on the family farm while they dated.

She made a 'couple' trips to the farm during that time.

 LYKKEN'S mother told her that 'DAVID was sick and that she should get away from him'.

On 8-5-04, your Affiant and Detective Brady interviewed OSCAR JACKSON the father of PAMELA JACKSON. Mr. JACKSON stated that the night PAMELA disappeared; she had informed him that she and CHERYL were planning on attending a party at the MOLLET farm. When your Affiant asked Mr. JACKSON if PAMELA had any injuries before she disappeared, Mr. JACKSON stated that PAMELA had injured her hand 'when some guy tried to grab her in the car'.

When the interview had concluded, Detective Brady and your Affiant contacted RANDY MOLLET in Vermillion. RANDY stated that he graduated from high school in 1968 and was in Japan when PAMELA and CHERYL disappeared. RANDY then informed us that his family owned and operated farm ground along 'old Hwy 77' during that period of time. (Old Hwy 77 is the asphalt road used to get from the Garyowen Church to the gravel pit). RANDY suggested that we contact his younger brother KEN who graduated from Vermillion High School in 1971.

Your Affiant contacted KEN MOLLET. KEN stated that he and his classmates frequently held 'keg parties' in the gravel pit north of the Garyowen Church. KEN stated that his family farmed almost all the ground around the gravel pit and that most of his classmates and schoolmates called the gravel pit area the MOLLET farm.

	SECOND INTERVIEW WITH WITH WILL WILLIAM #6
VICTIM	On 8-10-04, Reserve Agent DeVaney and your Affiant again interviewed During that interview, stated that shortly after leaving the last interview, she remembered seeing a car 'a little bigger than a Volkswagen station wagon parked next to the gas tanks at the farm'. The described the car as being 'light brown or tan, rounded in the back, and having a big steering wheel'. Reserve Agent DeVaney showed because photographs of 1960 Studebakers of different makes. We can wiewed the photographs and pointed to the Studebaker Lark. Stated that the Studebaker Lark was the vehicle she had seen at the farm. In further stated that she was unsure of the exact time of year but recalled that it was warm weather and leaves were on the trees adjacent to the car.
1.v	was parked next to a garage and could not have been seen from the road. I then asked  if she recalled ever seeing any 'bodies or limbs' in or near the car.  became very upset and when she spoke she said that she recalled seeing 'CHERYL  lying over the steering wheel of that car and PAM with her head on the passenger  window:  stated that the Studebaker was at the farm for a short period of
MOTIN	vehicle was moved. Would have been approximately 15 years old at the time of the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER in 1971
victin	During the interview, was asked about the location of the 'pit'.  described the location and drew a rough map of the farm and the location of the pit.  Each time that spoke of the pit, she became very anxious and frightened.  Could not explain her emotions or the connection to the pit area.
VICTOR	with the crime primarily to protect DAVID, but also because they feared him.
	Prior to ending the interview with the prior to end to end the prior to end
VICTIM HS	Your Afflant has not been able to contact . The information regarding and her victimization by LYKKEN was taken from a Police Department report dated 3-2-86 and signed by Sergeant Mark Majoros.
	Your Afflant has not been able to locate VICTOR HANSEN; however, the typed

The Social Security Administration has confirmed to your Affiant that the social security numbers belonging to PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER have not been used since May of 1971.

dispatch report was located in the original case file.

DAVID LYKKEN is currently serving a 225 year term in the South Dakota State Penitentiary for kidnapping and raping Your Affiant requests that the following summary of the above information be considered: VICTIMAL 1. According to , DAVID knew PAMELA JACKSON from her association with the St. Peter and Rossini Lutheran Church, and CHERYL MILLER when she attended school in Beresford, SD. VICTIM#7 3. DAVID LYKKEN attempted to rape 15 or 16 years of age (1969 or 1970). 4. DAVID and KERWYN LYKKEN attended 'all the keg parties' held in close proximity to the LYKKEN family farm around the time PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER disappeared. 5... CHERYL MILLER and PAMELA JACKSON were planning on aftending a keg party at the MOLLET farm according to Mr. JACKSON, PAMELA'S father. 6. According to JACKSON'S father, CHERYL picked up PAMELA in the tan Studebaker Lark on the evening of their disappearance. The girls were seen later that evening driving the Studebaker in the Garyowen parking lot, then followed their friends driving north on old Highway 77. They were last seen making a left turn off of the highway, and never showed up at the party. 7. The gravel pit described as the MOLLET farm is located approximately 5 miles south of the LYKKEN family farm. 8. VICTOR HANSEN reported to the Clay County Sheriff's Office that he overheard a 'party line' telephone call between PAMELA and 'DAVID' where DAVID stated that he wanted to take pictures of her. 9. During that telephone call, DAVID talked about injuring PAMELA'S hand. 10. OSCAR JACKSON remembers that PAMELA had injured her hand shortly before she disappeared. recalls seeing a 'light brown or tan' Studebaker Lark parked at the LYKKEN family farm prior to leaving the farm in 1973. 12. According to the Studebaker was in a location that would not have been visible from the road. stated that the tan Studebaker Lark was only at the LYKKEN farm for a short period of time. had not seen the Studebaker prior to or after that day.

15. recalls seeing CHERYL MILLER draped over the steering wheel of the vehicle and PAMELA JACKSON lying with her head resting against the 

16. DAVID LYKKEN told

. because of 'some girl that is buried on the family farm'.

- 17. By all listed accounts, DAVID LYKKEN was an antisocial, violent, and aggressive individual that repeatedly victimized girls and women beginning as early as age 15 or 16.
- 18. DAVID LYKKEN took sexually explicit photographs of many of his victims.
- 19. DAVID LYKKEN had a propensity for strangling and choking his victims.
- 20.DAVID LYKKEN kept personal items from many of his victims without their consent.
- 22.LYKKEN'S personal property was removed from his rental trailer in Vermillion and moved to the family farm by his mother and brothers.
- 23. The Social Security Administration confirmed that the social security numbers for PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER have not been used since May of 1971.

Through training and investigative experience, your Affiant understands that serial rapists and murderers often keep 'souvenirs' such as underwear, hair clippings, jewelry, and other personal items belonging to their victims. This action allows the perpetrator to 'relive' the experience for each victim. Your Affiant also knows that photographs taken of victims by a perpetrator are another form of 'souvenir' valued by the perpetrator.

To that end, your Affiant believes there is probable cause to search, and requests a warrant for the LYKKEN family farm, including the 'main residence' occupied by DAVID LYKKEN in 1971 and currently occupied by his mother, ESTHER, the farm trailer house once occupied by DAVID LYKKEN, all out buildings and storage containers located on the farm; and any property owned, leased, or rented by ISAAC LYKKEN or his extended family in May of 1971.

Some of the property leased or rented by the LYKKEN family in 1971 may have current tenants other than the LYKKEN family. Your Affiant is not requesting authorization to search residences or outbuildings currently owned, leased, rented or occupied by any individuals other than the LYKKENS or their extended family. However, your Affiant is requesting to search any land described herein, regardless of who currently owns, rents, leases or resides on such properties. The location and description of the property to be searched was researched and identified by Agent Troy Boone of the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation, who has 13 years of experience as a law enforcement officer. Agent Boone found the following properties were either owned, leased or rented by ISAAC LYKKEN or his extended family since 1971:

The LYKKEN family farm located in Section 22 and Section 27 of Emmet Township in Union County, South Dakota and described as:

The NE1/4 NW1/4; Section 27 Emmet Township, Union County.

The SW1/4 SE1/4, and the E 1/2 SW1/4; Section 22 Emmet Township, Union County.

Additionally, properties rented, leased, or operated by the ISAAC LYKKEN family in 1971 and described as follows:

Emmet Township, Union County:

The S1/2 NE1/4; N1/2 SE1/4; Section 22

The W1/2 NE1/4; Section 27

The SE1/4 NW1/4; Section 22

And the Emmet Township property previously rented by ISAAC LYKKEN and purchased by ISAAC LYKKEN in 1993 described as:

The NW1/4 SE1/4; Section 22

Your Affiant has personally viewed the residences, out buildings, and property listed and knows them to be the property of the ISAAC LYKKEN family. (See attached map containing the location of the property in question).

Additionally, your Affiant requests that law enforcement be allowed to search the LYKKEN property with equipment such as a magnetometer, ground penetrating radar, and/or FLIR (Forward Looking Infrared) imaging system if needed, and excavate any probable burial sites identified. Your Affiant further requests that the warrant permits your Affiant and law enforcement to search for and seize the following:

- 1. The bodies or any remains of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
- 2. Items belonging to or worn by PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER including but not limited to the following:
  - a. Transistor radio belonging to CHERYL MILLER.
  - b. Purse belonging to CHERYL MILLER.
  - c. Clothing, including white blouses worn by both PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
  - d. Heavy red flannel shirt belonging to PAMELA JACKSON.
  - e. 'Dark rimmed' glasses belonging to PAMELA JACKSON.
  - f. Timex watch belonging to PAMELA JACKSON
  - g. Vermillion High School graduation ring (1972) belonging to PAMELA JACKSON.
  - h. Any other item that could be identified or associated with PAMELA JACKSON or CHERYL MILLER.
- 3. A 1960 Studebaker Lark, Serial Number 60V2337, South Dakota License 19-
- 3994, or any parts or pieces from that vehicle. VICTM#4 4. Items belonging to or worn by

, or any other victim, to establish a

'souvenir' collection pattern (items such as but not limited to underwear, photographs, hair clippings, footwear, jewelry, etc.)

5. Any sexually explicit photographs of any of the women listed in this affidavit, or other potential victims.

6. Any writings, journals, documentation or recordings of any kind detailing LYKKEN'S involvement with PAMELA JACKSON, or CHERYL MILLER.

7. Any evidence, 'souvenirs', photographs, writings, journals, documentation or recordings that may indicate or depict other victims.

8. Documentation showing that DAVID LYKKEN resided on the LYKKEN farm at the time PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER disappeared.

Based upon the above, your Affiant believes that there is probable cause that evidence of the crimes of kidnapping and/or murder of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER may be found on or in the property described herein.

(Official Title)

Subscribed to and before me, in my presence this 20th day of August 2004.

(Circuit Court Judge) (Notary)

IRACI OWNER ACTES

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

UNION COUNTY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, Plaintiff.

٧.

DAVID LEE LYKKEN DOB: 7-24-54

Defendant(s),

In the Matter of

The Death of Pamela Jackson And Cheryl Miller

IN CIRCUIT COURT MAGISTRATE DIVISION FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

04-27

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF REQUEST FOR SEARCH WARRANT

The undersigned, being duly sworn upon oath, respectfully requests a Search Warrant to be issued for the following property (describe with particularity):

- 1. The bodies or any remains of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
- 2. A 1960 Studebaker Lark, Serial Number 60V2337, South Dakota License 19-3994, or any parts or pieces from that vehicle.
- 3. A gray 'galvanized' top loading feed grinder.
- 4. A large unpainted wheelbarrow.

The undersigned respectfully requests that the Search Warrant be issued to permit a search of the following property and premises for the above-described property:

The LYKKEN family farm located in Section 22 and Section 27 of Emmet Township in Union County, South Dakota and described as:

The NE1/4 NW1/4; Section 27 Emmet Township, Union County.

The SW1/4 SE1/4, and the E 1/2 SW1/4; Section 22 Emmet Township, Union County.

The undersigned requests a Search Warrant to be issued because the

above-described property is:

(PLACE INITIALS IN THE APPROPRIATE BLANK)

MWB\_Property that constitutes evidence of the commission of a criminal offense;

\_\_\_\_\_Contraband, the fruits of crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed;

\_\_\_\_\_Property designed or intended for use in, or which is or has been used as the means of, committing a criminal offense.

The undersigned further requests:

(PLACE INITIALS IN THE APPROPRIATE BLANK)

\_\_\_\_\_Execution of Search Warrant at night pursuant to 23A-35-4;

\_\_\_\_\_That no notice be given prior to the execution of the Search Warrant

\_\_\_\_Authorization to serve the Search Warrant on Sunday;

McC\_Execution of the Search Warrant during the daytime.

Michael Braley, herein described as Affiant, first duly sworn upon oath deposes and states that he is a Special Agent with the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation, Office of the Attorney General, State of South Dakota. Affiant has been a law enforcement officer and investigator for 30 years, has held the position of Special Agent with the South Dakota DCI since August 1997, and is currently a certified law enforcement officer in the state of South Dakota. Affiant has actively been involved in numerous sexual assault and homicide investigations and has attended a variety of advanced homicide and forensic death investigation trainings throughout the course of his career in law enforcement. Affiant has written and executed search warrants associated with many of those investigations.

On May 29<sup>th</sup>, 1971, PAMELA (PAM) ANN JACKSON, age 17, and CHERYL (SHERRI) KAY MILLER, age 17, vanished. PAMELA JACKSON was a junior at Vermillion High School and was employed at the Dakota Hospital in Vermillion, SD. CHERYL MILLER had been a junior at Vermillion High School but had recently quit school. CHERYL was also employed at Dakota Hospital. The night of their disappearance PAMELA informed her parents that she and CHERYL planned on attending a party at the MOLLET farm. After leaving the JACKSON residence, PAMELA and CHERYL visited CHERYL'S grandmother (Pearl Jensen) in the Dakota Hospital until approximately 9:30 PM. (This information was verified by hospital personnel, JACKSON'S parents, and Pearl Jensen.) PAMELA and CHERYL were driving CHERYL'S grandfather's 1960 tan Studebaker Lark with South Dakota license 19-3994 (Serial Number 60V2337). According to NICK JENSEN, CHERYL'S grandfather, the Studebaker would use a quart of oil every 25 to 50 miles and was not mechanically sound.

PAT GALE, STEVE GLASS, and MARK LOGTERMAN were waiting in the parking lot of the Garyowen church for other individuals that were planning on attending a keg party at a gravel pit several miles north of Garyowen (Section 5 of Emmet Township, Union County). While the above individuals were waiting there, CHERYL and PAMELA drove into the parking lot. According to GLASS, PAT GALE (now deceased) approached the car, spoke with CHERYL and gave the girls directions to the keg party. As GALE, GLASS, and LOGTERMAN left the parking lot, CHERYL and PAMELA followed them. When the boys reached the turn to the gravel pit, they mistakenly continued to drive north. When they turned the vehicle around and drove south, they no longer saw the headlights from the girls' car.

KEN MOLLET and MARY KAYE LARSON (MOLLET) were seniors at Vermillion High School. According to MARY KAYE, she and KEN were in KEN'S car and were also going to the keg party at the gravel pit. MARY KAYE recalls that they were directly behind CHERYL and PAMELA. When CHERYL and PAMELA got to the intersection, they turned left (west) rather then turning right (east) where the gravel pit was located. MARY KAYE remembers she and KEN laughing about the wrong turn the girls had made. KEN MOLLET'S family owned and rented farm ground adjacent to the gravel bit. During that time the gravel pit was often referred to as 'the MOLLET farm'.

None of the individuals listed saw CHERYL or PAMELA at the party and no one has seen them or the 1960 Studebaker Lark since that night. According to the initial reports and information provided by JACKSON'S parents, PAMELA JACKSON was wearing a Timex watch, a Vermillion High School Graduation ring (VHS-1972), dark or black rimmed glasses, a white blouse, and a heavy red flannel shirt. CHERYL MILLER was wearing a white blouse, a heavy sweat shirt, and carrying a transistor radio and a purse the night they disappeared.

The Clay County Sheriff's Office was contacted by OSCAR and ADELE JACKSON when PAMELA didn't return home the following afternoon. Little information surfaced regarding the actions of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER on the night they disappeared. In July of 1971, Mrs. JACKSON wrote a letter to the Attorney General of South Dakota requesting assistance with the investigation. An agent from the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation was assigned and a 'Wanted for Juvenile Delinquency' teletype containing a description of the Studebaker and the girls was sent to local and national law enforcement agencies. Neither the Studebaker nor PAMELA or CHERYL has ever been located.

On June 14<sup>th</sup>, 1971, VICTOR HANSEN, a neighbor of the JACKSON'S went to the Clay County Sheriff's Office and reported that prior to the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL, he overheard a 'party line' telephone conversation between 'Pam and a male by the name of DAVID'. During the conversation PAMELA and DAVID discuss having a hangover and an incident where DAVID had slammed a car door on PAMELA'S hand. DAVID also stated that he wished he had had a camera so that he could take pictures of PAMELA. The report also indicates that HANSEN believed that 'DAVID' was currently or had been a student at the University of South Dakota, Vermillion: The original report is on file with the Clay County Sheriff's Office. (Your Affiant has not been

able to locate VICTOR HANSEN; however, the typed dispatch report was located in the original case file.) In July of 1990, DAVID LEE LYKKEN (DOB 7-24-54) was arrested for kidnapping and VICIN raping . LYKKEN entered W VI 的州科 Vermillion 4 After his arrest, LYKKEN was released on ball. While released. LYKKEN repeatedly violated the court's order for protection by contacting and following parking lot and viciously attacked her while her children watched. During the investigation Detective Ray Hoffman learned that LYKKEN took sexually explicit photographs of while they were together. LYKKEN and the had a relationship which was ended Victimal Victimal Detective Ray Hoffman of the Vermillion While investigating the rape of Police Department identified and located additional women that had been raped, assaulted, kidnapped, and threatened by LYKKEN. The following summaries were taken from Detective Hoffman's case files, investigative notes, and provided directly by Detective Hoffman (retired). VICTIM #2 In 1977, LYKKEN met , a single mother, at the father, a minister, encouraged her to marry LYKKEN after knowing him for only a short time. LYKKEN and were married for approximately 4 months. During their marriage, LYKKEN repeatedly assaulted and raped her. LYKKEN would strangle her and threaten to kill her son if she didn't do as he wanted. When the left LYKKEN, she moved to her parent's residence. LYKKEN came to the residence in an attempt to convince her to return home. VICTIMATE In the summer of 1982, LYKKEN strangled and raped was working as a waitress at SD when she met LYKKEN. LYKKEN and control dated for approximately 3 months. LYKKEN physically and when she attempted to end the relationship. LYKKEN sexually abused broke into residence and raped her after he learned that dated another man. This occurred after had ended her relationship with LYKKEN. LYKKEN threatened to kill her and her parents if she reported any of the incidents to law enforcement. LYKKEN continued to stalk her even when she moved out of state. UICHM#4 In January of 1983, LYKKEN kidnapped from a parking lot of the SD Barber College, drove her to a rural area, and raped her. LYKKEN and had dated for approximately 3 months prior to this incident. The relationship was ended by prior to the rape in January 1983. LYKKEN was arrested; however, charges were dismissed when the property out of fear of VICTUREY retribution, limited her cooperation with law enforcement. In February of 1983, LYKKEN broke into an apartment/occupied by the and her son. LYKKEN repeatedly VICTMAY

Netron#4

VICTIM 45

raped her, threatened to kill her son, blockaded the door, and attempted to kill her by strangling her with a belt and his hands. was able to call law enforcement when LYKKEN went to the kitchen to get a knife. LYKKEN was charged and pled guilty to burglary as a result of this incident. He received a 10 year suspended sentence and was court-ordered into a "Teen Challenge Program."

In March of 1986, LYKKEN stalked and raped LYKKEN met at a 'Singles Christian Conference' in January of 1986. LYKKEN befriended and attempted to have a relationship with her. LYKKEN was participating in the court ordered 'Teen Challenge Program' in Communication When LYKKEN'S behavior became too bizarre. contacted Teen Challenge and requested that he be sent to Colorado. LYKKEN was transferred to Colorado but returned to in March of 1986. When LYKKEN returned, he went to residence and started 'ranting and raving' about how God had told him that she loved him. LYKKEN grabbed the grabbe and raped her. LYKKEN threatened to kill her and her children if she reported the incident. (Your Affiant has not been able to contact information regarding and her victimization by LYKKEN was taken from Police Department report dated and arid signed by Sergeant Mark Majoros.)

LYKKEN'S parents, ISAAC AND ESTHER LYKKEN, have interceded on his behalf on more than one occasion. When LYKKEN divorced his parents attempted to persuade that a divorce would 'make them (the LYKKENS) look bad' in the eyes of their neighbors. When LYKKEN was arrested for rapino i in 1983, his parents again interceded and initially to not follow through with her complaint. The LYKKENS. similarly attempted to convince not to pursue charges against DAVID after he raped her in 1990. VICTUMILI

While investigating LYKKEN and attempting to locate former victims, Detective Hoffman recalled a dispatch report from 1971 concerning the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Detective Hoffman had reviewed the case file and made sporadic inquiries about the disappearance prior to the rape of with u cn with Detective Hoffman located the report from VICTOR HANSEN that documented the conversation that took place between PAM and 'DAVID' and mentioned the statement from DAVID requesting to photograph PAM. Detective Hoffman thought that 'DAVID' may be DAVID LYKKEN, who would have been approximately 17 years old in 1971. Detective Hoffman learned that LYKKEN'S family farm was a short distance from the location where PAMELA and CHERYL were last seen. Detective Hoffman made a few limited inquires, but no additional investigative effort was made at that time.

In May 2004, the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation developed and initiated a 'Cold Case Unit' designed to identify and investigate unsolved homicides and missing person cases. One of the cases evaluated by this unit was the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Affiant and DCI Reserve Agent Fred DeVaney (a former DCI Agent for 25 years with extensive experience in homicide,

	kidnapping and sexual assault investigations) drove to Vermillion and met with Detectives Lowell Oswald and Crystal Brady. Detectives Oswald and Brady had reviewed the case files that detailed the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL and the arrest of LYKKEN in 1990. Reserve Agent DeVaney and your Affiant requested and received the investigative case files for review. After reading the collected material, your Affiant contacted and interviewed the majority of the victims including WICTIMAL The following information
	WETTIN #6
9 VA 3	LYKKEN as a violent and angry person that threatened to kill her on many occasions of the firm the and frequently pointed one of his father's guns at her in order to get her to do as he wished.
VICTM	stated that DAVID was aggressive and violent most of his life. Said that she and DAVID used to ride the bus to school in Beresford, SD. CHERYL MILLER attended the Beresford School during that time. And DAVID rode the bus with CHERYL MILLER and DAVID spoke with CHERYL on occasion.
#6	When DAVID was allowed to start driving to school, he would periodically give neighbors a ride to school in Beresford. DAVID would pick up \( \text{VICTMF} \)  At one point, DAVID told \( \text{DAVID} \)  that she had to drive the car from \( \text{DAVID} \)  During that drive, DAVID got into the back seat with \( \text{Variable} \)  believes this happened when she was in the 8th or 9th grade.  The provided to drive for DAVID after that incident. The provided that she and DAVID knew PAMELA JACKSON through their affiliation with the \( \text{Church} \)  Output \( \text{DAVID} \)  Church.
ar * I	run around' with his older brother KERWYN because he had no friends.

further stated that DAVID and KERWYN would 'go to all the keg parties' during their high school years.

Also stated that DAVID seldom worked, was frequently in trouble, and was financially supported by his parents during difficult times.

Your Affiant asked if she could recall any excavation or digging that may have taken place on the farm prior to her graduation.

I stated that she recalled that continued by stating that another 'pit' had been dug 'west of the old chicken ecop'. At this point, became visibly upset and began to cry. She stated that she did not know why she was feeling so strangely and that she had 'never felt like that before'. It stated that after the pit was dug, a large fire was started and a large

quantity of material was burned. Because of emotional state, we ended the interview and arranged to speak with her again. VCDMH6

VICTIM # |

was raped by DAVID LYKKEN in 1990. |

contacted in an effort to get additional information pertaining to DAVID LYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by VICTIM# |

VICTIM # |

LYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by VICTIM# |

VICTIM # |

LYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by VICTIM# |

VICTIM # |

LYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by VICTIM# |

VICTIM # |

LYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by VICTIM# |

VICTIM # |

LYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by VICTIM# |

On 8-3-04, I contacted and interviewed currently resides in provided the following information.

met LYKKEN while they were attending a class at the University of South Dakota in 1990. Was separated from her husband and going through divorce and child custody hearings when they met. Add a consensual sexual relationship with him.

At this point, your Affiant asked why LYKKEN'S parents continually assisted him when he got into trouble. Why LYKKEN'S parents continually assisted him when he got into trouble. Stated that LYKKEN was very hostile and angry towards his parents. I asked him when he got into trouble. I asked hat LYKKEN was the reason for the hostility and anger. It is stated that LYKKEN never fully explained the situation but that it had 'something to do with some girl that is buried on the farm'. I asked what she meant by 'some girl' and that was buried on the farm. LYKKEN was talking about a niece or a sister that was buried on the farm. LYKKEN didn't describe the situation or who the 'girl' was after that statement. Prior to asking the parents about LYKKEN'S relationship with his parents, I had not informed about the matter being investigated or the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL.

the conversation with DAVID LYKKEN took place while they were driving on 'Old Hwy 77' in the area of the LYKKEN family farm.

SECOND INTERVIEW WITH

Manh

VICTIM#6

VICTIMHO VICTIMAL On 8-10-04, Reserve Agent DeVaney and your Affiant again interviewed During that interview, stated that shortly after leaving the last interview, she remembered seeing a car 'a little bigger than a Volkswagen station wagon parked next to the gas tanks at the farm, the season described the car as being flight brown or tan, rounded in the back, and having a big steering wheel'. Reserve Agent DeVaney showed photographs of 1960 Studebakers of different makes. viewed the photographs and pointed to the Studebaker Lark. Stated that the VICTIM HIS Studebaker Lark was the vehicle she had seen at the farm. Studebaker Lark was the vehicle she had seen at the farm. that she was unsure of the exact time of year but recalled that it was warm weather and leaves were on the trees adjacent to the car. ease also recalled that the vehicle was parked next to a garage and could not have been seen from the road. I then asked VICTAL if she recalled ever seeing any 'bodies or limbs' in or near the car. became very upset and when she spoke she said that she recalled seeing 'CHERYL lying over the steering wheel of that car and PAM with her head on the passenger VICTIM H window' stated that the Studebaker was at the farm for a short period of time. does not recall seeing the vehicle prior to that day or anytime after the VICTILL HE vehicle was moved. Republic would have been approximately at the time of the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER in 1971. VICTOR "妈妈我们 VICTIMHO During the interview, was asked about the location of the 'pit'. described the location and drew a rough map of the farm and the location of the pit. consistently described the location as being north of the fence line and south of the main LYKKEN residence. Each time that the spoke of the pit, she became very anxious and frightened. Could not explain her emotions or the connection to the pit area. Wicoun Ho believes that DAVID LYKKEN would have been and is very capable of killing would have helped dispose of evidence associated with the crime primarily to protect DAVID, but also because they feared him. Prior to ending the interview with asked her if she recalled whether anyone had ever been buried on the family farm. I specifically asked about a niece or a sister that may have been buried on the farm rather than in a cemetery. (This information was provided by in an earlier interview.) could recall no such incident or any conversation related to such an incident. Due to emotional state, I asked if she would be willing to speak with psychologist contracted by the Division of Criminal Investigation. agreed to speak with Dr. 1 On 8-23-04, RA DeVaney and Your Affiant interviewed DAVID LYKKEN. During that interview, LYKKEN stated that he 'casually knew' PAMELA JACKSON and went to Beresford high school with CHERYL MILLER. LYKKEN initially stated that he did not recall what year PAMELA and CHERYL disappeared but later stated that he recalled seeing CHERYL get off the school bus at her residence south of Alcester after school the night of the keg party. LYKKEN also stated that he remembered that CHERYL did not ride the bus to school the following Monday. LYKKEN stated that he had never spoken with PAMELA but that PAMELA attended a Lutheran church that shared a

minister with his church. I

LYKKEN denied having any knowledge of what happened to PAMELA and CHERYL. Your Afflant Informed LYKKEN that a search warrant was going to be executed on the LYKKEN farm the following day. LYKKEN stated that should investigators find anything on the LYKKEN farm, he 'had nothing to do with it'. On 8-24-04, a search warrant was executed on the LYKKEN farm in northern Union County. Prior to requesting and executing the search warrant, the had informed RA DeVaney and Afflant that the pit where the car had been buried was adjacent to the fence south of the main house. The house described by was the primary residence of the LYKKEN family in 1971. No vehicle was located during this search. On 9-17-04, Dr. interviewed VICTIMES Victimited restated the information she had previously given to RA DeVaney and I. Decame as distraught during her conversation with Dr. Less as she had when she had been previously interviewed. In each instance, Would become increasingly distressed when she recalled seeing the Studebaker and in her recollections involving the digging of the pit by her father and brothers. VICTIMED initial interview with the explained to your Affiant that be recollections of the events detailed here were 'real' memories and he considered to be credible. Dr. (the made arrangements with to speak with him/again at his Rapid City office the week of 9-27-04. VICTIM #10 VICTUAL VICTUALLO Victiniti When Dr. met on 9-27-04 and Dr. reviewed the information previously given by then concentrated on the was experiencing. After discussing the emotional distress and her inability to recall additional event specific details with Dr. 100 and it was .... determined that hypnosis might give the means to provide that information. Dr. in his roll as a licensed behavioral psychologist, has used hypnosis as part of his practice for many years. VI COM HEL On 10-21-04, Dr. interviewed Vicon #1, at the Vermillion Police Department. During the interview, Dr. Land used age or date regression to allow. more clearly recall particular events from 1971. Prior to the interview, I provided Dr. with a written summary of the investigation into the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Dr. and and were the only people present during the session and the session was video-taped in its entirety. The following is a summary of the information provided by Wenn Ho recalled that she was standing next to a car that was parked near the gas barrels on the LYKKEN family farm. Inside the car, she could see CHERYL MILLER and PAMELA JACKSON. recalled that she had been in the machine shed cleaning when she heard a loud noise like a gun shot. Left the machine shed and walked in the direction of the noise. driver's side of the car just back from the driver's door. turned from the car and was confronted by DAVID LYKKEN. DAVID put his hands around her neck and choked her until she lost consciousness. When worke, KERWYN LYKKEN

VICTIMEL

was standing over her. thought that the car and the girls had been moved by the time she regained consciousness. A recalled that this incident occurred during daylight. VICTIM#6 VICTIMAL continued by stating that she returned and remained there for a period of time. While in the house, recalled overhearing a conversation between ISSAC LYKKEN, KERWYN LYKKEN, MERLE LYKKEN, and DAVID LYKKEN. The conversation took place while all the LYKKEN men were in an enclosed porch in the main residence. During that conversation, DAVID LYKKEN stated, 'we gotta take care of it' and 'we gotta take care of this'. This conversation took place just prior doing the evening chores. VICIMEL VICTMA6 recalled that at some point after while walking outside, she sees a large wheelbarrow covered with a tarp. pulled back the tarp and saw the bodies of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. L stated that some point, the wheelbarrow was in close proximity to the barn. VICTION #6 SICTIMITE were doing at that time. stated that the ware by the barn and that was getting the tractor and grinder. When CHERYL were, she stated that they were 'gone'. was very upset and was about the whereabouts of the girls several times and continued to get the same response, 'they're gone'. When Dr. saked that question again, stated that PAMELA and CHERYL were 'in the feed'. UCHMEB VICTIME Prior to the end of the interview, stated that she now understood why UCTIMHO PAMELA and CHERYL were not in the car when it was buried. that the car PAMELA and CHERYL were in was buried in the area she had previously described the pit as being north of the fence line that separated the field from the farm yard. Your Affiant later learned that the fence line was moved left the LYKKEN farm in 1973. VICTIMITIE VILIM #6 After the session, retained memories of the events she described to Dr.

On 10-22-04, Detective Mike Bucholz informed Your Affiant that he had been contacted by BONNIE POJUNOS. Ms. POJUNOS was the secretary to former Union County Sheriff ED EKREN. Sheriff EKREN was Union County Sheriff in 1971. Ms. POJUNOS told Detective Bucholz that she had information about the LYKKEN family and Sheriff EKREN'S actions in 1971.

On 10-19-04, Your Affiant interviewed Ms. POJUNOS. Ms. POJUNOS stated that when Sheriff EKREN learned of the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER, he began to drive gavel roads in Union County looking for the car the girls had been driving. According to Ms. POJUNOS, within 2 or 3 days Sheriff EKREN went to the LYKKEN farm and confronted ISSAC LYKKEN. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN told her that ISSAC LYKKEN and one of his sons were very nervous and anxious when questioned. Sheriff EKREN also told her that while he was

at the LYKKEN'S, he saw a large square or rectangular area in the cow yard that was darker then the rest of the yard. Sheriff EKREN continued by stating that as he was watching the cattle, he saw that their footing was solid in areas other then the one he notice but when the cattle stepped on the darker area, 'they sunk to their knees'. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN accused the LYKKENS of being involved in the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL and that he went to the farm 'several times' to confront them. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN told her that he didn't have enough probable cause for a search warrant and that he was afraid that ISSAC LYKKEN would sue the county if he continued to investigate them. Ms. POJUNOS also said that Sheriff EKREN was concerned for his safety and hers. Sheriff EKREN instructed her to ignore ISSAC LYKKEN should he come to the sheriff's office to complain. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN kept his investigative field notes and mileage in black notebooks. When Ms. POJUNOS learned that a search warrant had been executed at the LYKKEN farm, she assumed that Sheriff EKREN'S journals had been located used in the investigation. On 11-5-04, Agent Troy Boone located Sheriff EKREN'S mileage journals; however, his investigative journals have not been. located. Sheriff EKREN died in 1974.

On 11-10-04 was again interviewed by Dr. This interview was tape recorded. This interview was not a hypnosis session. Your Affiant watched the interview on a video monitor in an adjoining room at the Vermillion Police Department. Prior to the interview, your Affiant provided Dr. with a list of questions designed to elicit more detail then with the previous interviews.

VICTIMEN stated that she was in the machine shed when she was startled by a 'loud noise' that she thought was a gun shot. Left the machine shed and walked in the direction she believed the noise originated. She walked to an area near a small garage and a gas barrel. It was there that she first saw the car with PAMELA and CHERYL. As she was looking at the car, she turned and saw DAVID LYKKEN standing with a 'long gun' in his right hand. DAVID approached her and began to choke her.

Stated that she lost consciousness and when she awoke, KERWYN LYKKEN was standing over her and the car was no longer by the gas barrel.

VICTO

was then asked to describe the clothing worn by PAMELA and CHERYL, stated that when she saw PAMELA and CHERYL in the car, CHERYL'S hair was 'down' and described CHERYL'S hair as long and blonde. Then stated that CHERYL'S shirt had a white collar but the was not able to describe the rest of CHERYL'S shirt. Then stated that PAMELA was not wearing her glasses and that PAMELA'S eyes were closed. Stated that PAMELA was wearing a dark colored shirt that was red with stripes. (Your Affiant interviewed ADELE JACKSON, PAMELA'S mother at the onset of this investigation. During that interview, Mrs. JACKSON stated that CHERYL and PAMELA were both wearing white blouses the night they disappeared. According to Mrs. JACKSON, CHERYL was wearing an 'old sweat shirt' as a 'wrap' and PAMELA 'had her Dad's heavy, red, plaid flannel shirt'. Additionally, the description of the clothing worn by the girls was added to a letter sent to the Attorney General's Office in 1971. To your Affiants knowledge, a description of the clothing worn by PAMELA and CHERYL has not been made public.)

VICTIMAD stated that the color of the car PAMELA and CHERYL were in was tan or described the car as about the size of a Volkswagen station wagon the LYKKEN once owned 'but rounder and wider'. VIETIMES stated that after she was choked by DAVID LYKKEN, she returned to Prior to going to room, overheard the conversation between ISSAC, MERLE, KERWYN and DAVID LYKKEN where DAVID stated, 'we gotta take care of this'. The following day, she discovered a tarp covered wheelbarrow next to the rear basement door to their residence. When she lifted the tarp she saw the still clothed bodies of PAMELA and CHERYL. stated that PAMELA and CHERYL were dead. described the wheelbarrow as being very large and VICTIME unpainted. VICTIMAL recalls seeing the wheelbarrow later that same day next to the barn. According to the wheelbarrow was not covered and the bodies were gone. When the saw the wheelbarrow, it was after chores had been completed and VICTIME O after sunset. VINTIM H6. then stated that she walked to the feeding trough where the ground feed had been placed described the feed as being red colored and containing pieces of dark colored material. Stated that the feed did not look like the feed that they normally fed. Stated the feed grinder as a large gray grinder with a large circular holding tank. stated that lid to the tank had to be removed in order to fill the tank with grain. The further described the grinder tank as being 'ralvanized' metal. Wichin As WormAb stated that later that night, she saw the saw, ISSAC LYKKEN digging a pit south of the main residence, described the pit as being cut into a side hill and being very deep. The recalled standing at the edge of the pit and looking down at the top of the car. The care saw was the same car that PAMELA and CHERYL had been in the previous day. Victimita car were gone. VICTIMAL several enlarged aerial photographs of the LYKKEN VICTIMAN Your Afflant showed farm. The photographs were taken in July 2004. When the looked at the photographs, she stated that the fence line she had used as a reference point in earlier VI CTWHAT interviews was not the fence line represented in the photographs. Stated that the fence line she had referred to before was much further south then the current fence line. placed a large circle on the photograph indicating the location of the pit. (In previous interviews, stated that the pit was north of the fence line. During the execution of the previous search warrant, the area north of the current fence line was excavated. No evidence was located during that excavation.) continued to describe the location and condition of the car by stating that the pit was deeper on the north end or up hill side and that the car had been place in the pit with the front VICAM facing north. 11

WET WE Stated that she recalls that these events took place over a weekend. WETM#6 explained that weekend on the farm were different then weekday and she remembers that the same she was doing at that time were that would have been done on a weekend.

The Social Security Administration has confirmed to your Affiant that the social security numbers belonging to PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER have not been used since May of 1971.

DAVID LYKKEN is currently serving a 225 year term in the South Dakota State
Penitentiary for kidnapping and raping

Your Affiant requests that the following summary of the above information be considered:

1. According to Ac

DAVID LYKKEN stated that he witnessed CHERYL MILLER get off the school
bus the Friday before she disappeared and he further stated that 'she didn't get
on the bus' the following Monday.

 DAVID LYKKEN stated initially, that he didn't know what year PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER disappeared.

5. DAVID LYKKEN attempted to rape when he was 15 or 16 years of age (1969 or 1970).

DAVID and KERWYN LYKKEN attended 'all the keg parties' held in close
proximity to the LYKKEN family farm around the time PAMELA JACKSON and
CHERYL MILLER disappeared.

7. CHERYL MILLER and PAMELA JACKSON were planning on attending a 'keg party' at the MOLLET farm according to Mr. JACKSON, PAMELA'S father.

8. According to JACKSON'S father, CHERYL picked up PAMELA in the tan Studebaker Lark on the evening of their disappearance. The girls were seen later that evening driving the Studebaker in the Garyowen parking lot, then followed their friends driving north on old Highway 77. They were last seen making a left turn off of the highway.

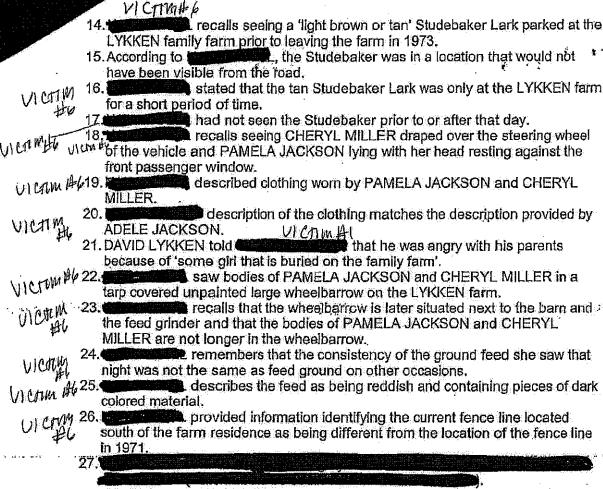
9. No one interviewed recalled seeing PAMELA JACKSON or CHERYL MILLER at the keg party the night of 5-29-71.

10. The gravel pit described as the MOLLET farm is located approximately 5 miles south of the LYKKEN family farm.

11. VICTOR HANSEN reported to the Clay County Sheriff's Office that he overheard a 'party line' telephone call between PAMELA and 'DAVID' where DAVID stated that he wanted to take pictures of her.

12. During that telephone call, DAVID talked about injuring PAMELA'S hand.

 OSCAR JACKSON remembers that PAMELA had injured her hand shortly before she disappeared.



28. The Social Security Administration confirmed that the social security numbers for PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER have not been used since May of 1971.

To that end, your Affiant believes there is probable cause to search, and requests a warrant in order to search for the 1960 Studebaker Lark buried on the farm proper, the gray 'galvanized' feed grinder, and a large unpainted wheelbarrow also described by VLATIN A

The location and description of the property to be searched was researched and identified by Agent Troy Boone of the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation, who has 13 years of experience as a law enforcement officer. Agent Boone found the following properties were either owned leased or rented by ISAAC LYKKEN and his family in 1971.

The LYKKEN family farm located in Section 22 and Section 27 of Emmet Township in Union County, South Dakota and described as:

the NE1/4 NW1/4; Section 27 Emmet Township, Union County.

The SW1/4 SE1/4, and the E 1/2 SW1/4; Section 22 Emmet Township, Union County.

Your Afflant has personally viewed the out buildings and property listed and knows them to be the property of the ISAAC LYKKEN family.

Additionally, your Affiant requests that law enforcement be allowed to search the LYKKEN property with equipment such as a magnetometer, ground penetrating radar, and/or FLIR (Forward Looking Infrared) imaging system if needed, and excavate any probable burial sites identified. Your Affiant further requests that the warrant permits your Affiant and law enforcement to search for and seize the following:

1. The bodies or any remains of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.

2. A 1960 Studebaker Lark, Serial Number 60V2337, South Dakota License 19-3994, or any parts or pieces from that vehicle.

3. A gray 'galvanized' top loading feed grinder.

4. A large unpainted wheelbarrow.

Based upon the above, your Affiant believes that there is probable cause that evidence of the crimes of kidnapping and/or murder of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER may be found on or in the property described herein.

Signature of Affiant

SPECIAL TU3019

(Official Title)

Subscribed to and before me, in my presence this 19 day of November 2004.

Circuit Court Judge) (Motan

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	) IN CIRCUIT COURT
UNION COUNTY	) MAGISTRATE DIVISION FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, Plaintiff,	07-01
V.	AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF REQUEST FOR SEARCH WARRANT
DAVID LEE LYKKEN DOB: 7-24-54	}
Defendant(s),	<b>)</b>
In the Matter of	\(\frac{1}{2}\)
The Death of Pamela Jackson And Cheryl Miller	
The undersigned being duly sworn	upon oath, respectfully requests a Search Warra

The undersigned, being duly sworn upon oath, respectfully requests a Search Warrant to be issued for the following property (describe with particularity):

- A bible containing the hair of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER or other victims connected to DAVID LEE LYKKEN.
- Receipts, writings, journals, notations, letters, or other documentation contemporaneous to the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER and/or establishing a chronology of events or actions relative to this investigation.

The undersigned respectfully requests that the Search Warrant be issued to permit a search of the following property and premises for the above-described property:

The ESTHER LYKKEN, KERWYN LYKKEN, and MERLE (MARIE) LYKKEN residences located in Section 27 of Emmet Township in Union County, South Dakota.

The undersigned requests a Search Warrant to be issued because the above described property is:

(PLACE INITIALS IN THE APPROPRIATE BLANK)

MWB\_Property that constitutes evidence of the commission of a criminal offense;

Contraband, the fruits of crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed;

Property designed or intended for use in, or which is or has been used as the means of, committing a criminal offense.

The undersigned further requests:	
(PLACE INITIALS IN THE APPROPRIATE BLANK)	
Execution of Search Warrant at night pursuant to 23A-35-4;	
That no notice be given prior to the execution of the Search Warrant	
Authorization to serve the Search Warrant on Sunday;	
Execution of the Search Warrant during the daytime.	

Michael Braley, herein described as Affiant, first duly sworn upon oath deposes and states that he is a Special Agent with the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation, Office of the Attorney General, State of South Dakota. Affiant has been a law enforcement officer and investigator for more then 30 years, has held the position of Special Agent with the South Dakota DCI since August 1997, and is currently a certified law enforcement officer in the state of South Dakota. Affiant has actively been involved in numerous sexual assault, homicide, and sexual homicide investigations throughout the course of his career. Affiant has attended a variety of advanced homicide, forensic death investigation, and behavioral analysis trainings and logged coplous hours of Independent examination of literature dedicated to comprehending perpetrators that commit murder. Affiant has written and executed search warrants associated with many of those investigations.

On May 29, 1971, PAMELA (PAM) ANN JACKSON, age 17, and CHERYL (SHERRI) KAY MILLER, age 17, vanished. PAMELA JACKSON was a junior at Vermillion High School and was employed at the Dakota Hospital in Vermillion, SD, CHERYL MILLER had been a junior at Vermillion High School but had recently quit school. CHERYL was also employed at Dakota Hospital. The night of their disappearance PAMELA informed her parents that she and CHERYL planned on attending a party at the MOLLET farm. After leaving the JACKSON residence, PAMELA and CHERYL visited CHERYL'S grandmother (Pearl Jensen) in the Dakota Hospital until approximately 9:30 PM. (This information was verified by hospital personnel, JACKSON'S parents, and Pearl Jensen.) PAMELA and CHERYL were driving CHERYL'S grandfather's 1960 tan Studebaker Lark with South Dakota license 19-3994 (Serial Number 60V2337). According to NICK JENSEN, CHERYL'S grandfather, the Studebaker would use a quart of oil every 25 to 50 miles and was not mechanically sound.

PAT GALE, STEVE GLASS, and MARK LOGTERMAN were waiting in the parking lot of the Garyowen church for other individuals that were planning on attending a keg party at a gravel pit several miles north of Garyowen (Section 5 of Emmet Township, Union County). While the above individuals were waiting there, CHERYL and PAMELA drove into the parking lot. According to GLASS, PAT GALE (now deceased) approached the car, spoke with CHERYL and gave the girls directions to the keg party. As GALE, GLASS, and LOGTERMAN left the parking lot, CHERYL and PAMELA followed them. When the boys reached the turn to the gravel pit, they mistakenly

continued to drive north. When they turned the vehicle around and drove south, they no longer saw the headlights from the girls' car.

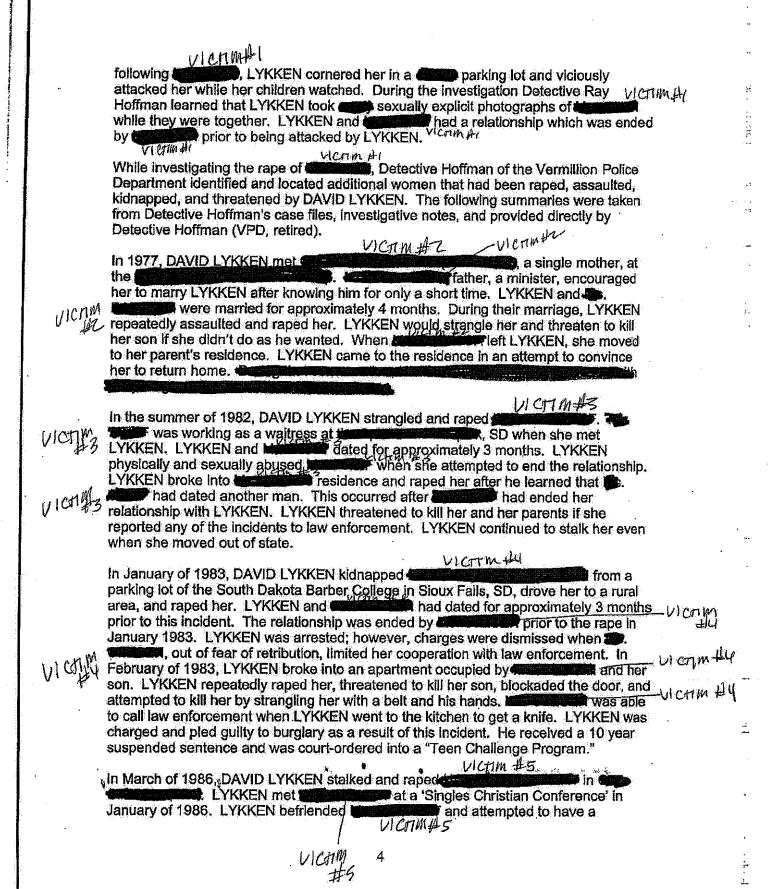
KEN MOLLET and MARY KAYE LARSON (MOLLET) were seniors at Vermillion High School. According to MARY KAYE, she and KEN were in KEN'S car and were also going to the keg party at the gravel pit. MARY KAYE recalls that they were directly behind CHERYL and PAMELA. When CHERYL and PAMELA got to the intersection, they turned left (west) rather then turning right (east) where the gravel pit was located. MARY KAYE remembers she and KEN laughing about the wrong turn the girls had made. KEN MOLLET'S family owned and rented farm ground adjacent to the gravel pit. During that time the gravel pit was often referred to as 'the MOLLET farm'.

None of the individuals listed saw CHERYL or PAMELA at the party and no one has seen them or the 1960 Studebaker Lark since that night. According to the initial reports and information provided by JACKSON'S parents, PAMELA JACKSON was wearing a Timex watch, a Vermillion High School Graduation ring (VHS-1972), dark or black rimmed glasses, a white blouse, and a heavy red flannel shirt. CHERYL MILLER was wearing a white blouse, a heavy sweat shirt, and carrying a transistor radio and a purse the night they disappeared.

The Clay County Sheriff's Office was contacted by OSCAR and ADELE JACKSON when PAMELA didn't return home the following afternoon. Little information surfaced regarding the actions of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER on the night they disappeared. In July of 1971, Mrs. JACKSON wrote a letter to the Attorney General of South Dakota requesting assistance with the investigation. An agent from the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation was assigned and a 'Wanted for Juvenile Delinquency' teletype containing a description of the Studebaker and the girls was sent to local and national law enforcement agencies. Neither the Studebaker nor PAMELA or CHERYL has ever been located.

On June 14, 1971, VICTOR HANSEN, a neighbor of the JACKSON'S went to the Clay County Sheriff's Office and reported that prior to the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL, he overheard a 'party line' telephone conversation between 'Pam and a male by the name of DAVID'. During the conversation PAMELA and DAVID discuss having a hangover and an incident where DAVID had slammed a car door on PAMELA'S hand. DAVID also stated that he wished he had had a camera so that he could take pictures of PAMELA. The report also indicates that HANSEN believed that 'DAVID' was currently or had been a student at the University of South Dakota, Vermillion. The original report is on file with the Clay County Sheriff's Office. (Your Affiant has not been able to locate VICTOR HANSEN; however, the typed dispatch report was located in the original case file.)

In July of 1990, DAVID LEE LYKKEN (DOB: 7-24-54) was arrested for kidnapping and raping Vermillion apartment and After his arrest, LYKKEN was released on bail. While released, LYKKEN repeatedly violated the court's order for protection by contacting and harassing Additionally, LYKKEN continued to follow VILTIM H



relationship with her. LYKKEN was participating in the court ordered 'Teen Challenge Mhen LYKKEN'S behavior became too bizarre, . VI CTIM 45 Program' In contacted Teen Challenge and requested that he be sent to Colorado. LYKKEN was transferred to Colorado but returned to in March of 1986. and raving' about how God had told him that she loved him. LYKKEN threw her into the walls, threw her to the floor, strangled her, and raped her. LYKKEN threatened to kill her and her children if she reported the incident. (Your Afflant has not been able to contact information regarding and her victimization by LYKKEN was taken from t report dated and and signed by Sergeant Mark Majoros.) DAVID LYKKEN'S parents, ISAAC (IKE) and ESTHER LYKKEN, have interceded on

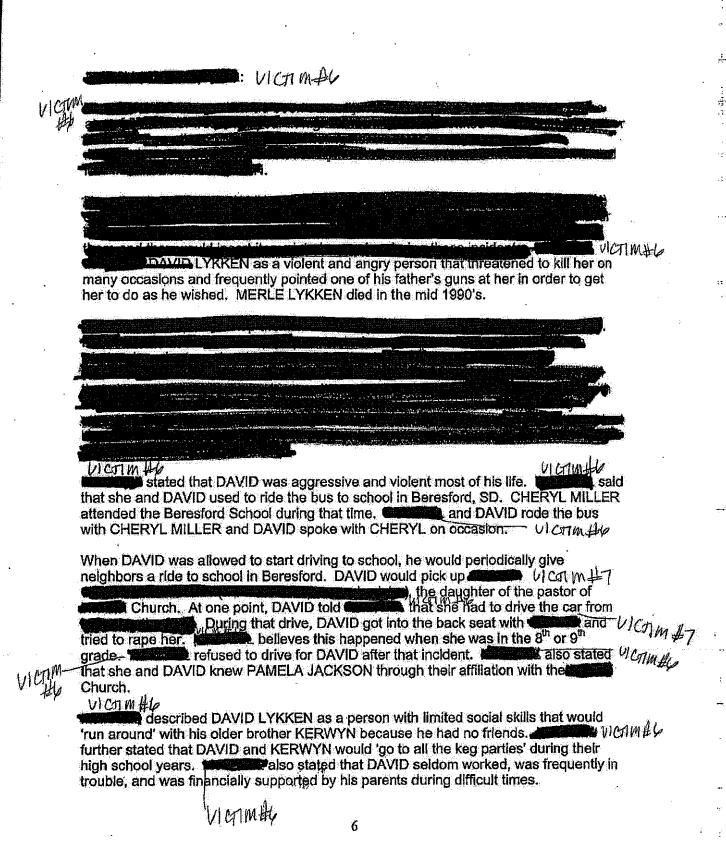
DAVID LYKKEN'S parents, ISAAC (IKE) and ESTHER LYKKEN, have interceded on his behalf on more than one occasion. When LYKKEN divorced to that a divorce would 'make them (the LYKKENS) look bad' in the eyes of their neighbors. When LYKKEN was arrested for raping to not follow through with her complaint. The LYKKENS similarly attempted to convince to not follow through with charges against DAVID LYKKEN after he raped her in 1990.

While investigating LYKKEN and attempting to locate former victims, Detective Hoffman recalled a dispatch report from 1971 concerning the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Detective Hoffman had reviewed the case file and made sporadic inquiries about their disappearance prior to the rape of Detective Hoffman located the report from VICTOR HANSEN that documented the conversation that took place between PAM and 'DAVID' and mentioned the statement from DAVID requesting to photograph PAM. Detective Hoffman thought that 'DAVID' may be DAVID LYKKEN, who would have been approximately 16 years old in 1971. Detective Hoffman learned that LYKKEN'S family farm was a short distance from the location where PAMELA and CHERYL were last seen. Detective Hoffman made a few limited inquires, but no additional investigative effort was made at that time.

In May 2004, the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation developed and initiated a 'Cold Case Unit' designed to identify and investigate unresolved homicides and missing person cases in South Dakota. One of the cases evaluated by this unit was the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Affiant and DCI Reserve Agent Fred DeVaney (a former DCI Agent for 25 years with extensive experience in homicide, kidnapping and sexual assault investigations) drove to Vermillion and met with Detectives Lowell Oswald and Crystal Brady. Detectives Oswald and Brady had reviewed the case files that detailed the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL and the arrest of LYKKEN in 1990. Reserve Agent (RA) DeVaney and Affiant requested and received the Investigative case files for review. After reading the collected material, Affiant contacted and interviewed the majority of the victims including.

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*	contacted in an effort to get additional information pertaining to DAVID	
WEST -	TYKKEN. The following is a summary of the information provided by	
MAN	VI COM#1	
•	VICTIMAL VICTIMAL	
	On August 3, 2004, I contacted and interviewed	
	resides in The Provided the following information.	
•	met LYKKEN while they were attending a class at the University of	
• * *	South Dakota in 1990. was separated from her husband and going through	
••	divorce and child custody hearings when they met. dated LYKKEN and had a consensual sexual relationship with him.	
		•
	At this point, your Afflant asked why LYKKEN'S parents continually assisted	
	him when he got into trouble. Asked stated that LYKKEN was very hostile and angry towards his parents. I asked the stated if she knew the reason for the hostility	
.ie	and anger stated that LYKKEN never fully explained the situation but that it	
MONIN-	thad something to do with some girl that is buried on the farm'. I asked what she meant	•
#	by 'some girl' and stated that she assumed that LYKKEN was talking about a niece or a sister that was buried on the farm. LYKKEN didn't describe the situation or	
	who the 'girl' was after that statement. Prior to asking about LYKKEN'S U) ch	mA
	who the 'girl' was after that statement. Prior to asking about LYKKEN'S U) critical relationship with his parents, I had not informed to be about the matter being investigated or the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL.	ži. LĎi
**	investigated or the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL. ** CFT the conversation with DAVID LYKKEN took place while they were driving on 'Old Hwy	WH /
	77' in the area of the LYKKEN family farm.	
		•
	SECOND INTERVIEW WITH	1
	On August 10, 2004, Reserve Agent DeVaney and your Affiant again interviewed. UKIN	146
	interview, she remembered seeing a car 'a little bigger,than a Volkswagen station	
, e	wagon parked next to the gas tanks at the farm. The described the car as being	
Ho		•
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Car Was traff?	makes. Stated that the Studebaker Lark was the vehicle she had seen at the farm	
	Identica stated that sile and arisate of the overer time of your particular time if	
VI COT IN THE	was warm weather and leaves were on the trees adjacent to the car. Wichneld	
	VICIMAD 7	

VICTIME VICTULAD recalled that the vehicle was parked next to a garage and could not have been seen does not recall seeing the vehicle prior to that day or anytime after the vehicle was moved. would have been approximately the time of the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER in 1971. believes that DAVID LYKKEN would have been and is very capable of killing and that I would have helped dispose of evidence associated with the crime primarily to protect DAVID, but also because they feared him. VICIMAL Prior to ending the interview with t, I asked her if she recalled whether anyone had ever been buried on the family farm. I specifically asked about a niece or a sister that may have been buried on the farm rather than in a cemetery. (This information was provided by in an earlier interview.) could recall no such incident or any conversation related to such an incident. Uicom Ho On August 23, 2004, RA DeVaney and Your Affiant interviewed DAVID LYKKEN at the South Dakota State Penitentiary. During that Interview, LYKKEN stated that he 'casually knew' PAMELA JACKSON and went to Beresford high school with CHERYL MILLER. LYKKEN initially stated that he did not recall what year PAMELA and CHERYL disappeared but later stated that he recalled seeing CHERYL get off the school bus at her residence south of Alcester after school the night of the keg party. LYKKEN also stated that he remembered that CHERYL did not ride the bus to school the following Monday. LYKKEN stated that he had never spoken with PAMELA but that PAMELA attended a Lutheran church that shared a minister with his church, LYKKEN denied having any knowledge of what happened to PAMELA and CHERYL. Your Affiant informed LYKKEN that a search warrant was going to be executed on the LYKKEN farm the following day. LYKKEN stated that should investigators find anything on the LYKKEN farm, he 'had nothing to do with it'. On August 24, 2004, a search warrant was executed on the LYKKEN farm in northern Union County. Prior to requesting and executing the search warrant, when had UCTM Ho informed RA DeVaney and Affiant that the pit where the car had been buried was adjacent to the fence south of the main house. The house described by was VICAW # the primary residence of the LYKKEN family in 1971. No vehicle was located during this search.

Affiant and Detective Bucholz Interviewed KERWYN LYKKEN shortly after the search warrant had been executed. I informed KERWYN that we were investigating the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. KERWYN then stated that he had visited his brother, DAVID, at the penitentiary in January of 2004. During that visit, DAVID LYKKEN told him that they were trying to pin the death of PAM and

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CHERYL on him (DAVID)'. KERWYN also stated that DAVID told him that another woman's death was being investigated and that law enforcement was trying to 'pin' that death on him as well. The conversation between KERWYN and DAVID LYKKEN took place approximately five (5) months prior to any investigative effort on behalf of the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation.

KERWYN LYKKEN told Affiant that he and his brother MERLE traveled to Vermillion and removed the contents of DAVID LYKKEN residence (a trailer house owned by IKE LYKKEN) after DAVID'S arrest in 1990. The majority of the contents, described by KERWYN as photographs of pornography, were burned at the LYKKEN farm. KERWYN LYKKEN further described the photographs of women in sexually explicit poses. In one particular photograph, KERWYN stated that the female exhibited no discernible signs of life.

On September 9, 2004, ESTHER LYKKEN wrote a letter to DAVID LYKKEN at the South Dakota State Penitentiary. In the letter, ESTHER writes, 'say nothing, say nothing'. ESTHER LYKKEN further wrote, 'If you don't know visitor refuse – walk out'.

On October 10, 2004, Detective Mike Bucholz informed Affiant that he had been contacted by BONNIE POJUNOS. Ms. POJUNOS was the secretary to former Union County Sheriff ED EKREN. Sheriff EKREN was Union County Sheriff in 1971. Ms. POJUNOS told Detective Bucholz that she had information about the LYKKEN family and Sheriff EKREN'S actions in 1971.

On October 19, 2004, Your Afflant interviewed Ms. POJUNOS. Ms. POJUNOS stated that when Sheriff EKREN learned of the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER, he began to drive gavel roads in Union County looking for the car the girls had been driving. According to Ms. POJUNOS, within 2 or 3 days Sheriff EKREN went to the LYKKEN farm and confronted ISSAC LYKKEN. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN told her that ISSAC LYKKEN and one of his sons were very nervous and anxious when questioned. Sheriff EKREN also told her that while he was at the LYKKEN'S, he saw a large square or rectangular area in the cow yard that was darker then the rest of the yard. Sheriff EKREN continued by stating that as he was watching the cattle, he saw that their footing was solid in areas other then the one he notice but when the cattle stepped on the darker area, 'they sunk to their knees'. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN accused the LYKKENS of being involved in the disappearance of PAMELA and CHERYL and that he went to the farm 'several times' to confront them. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN told her that he didn't have enough probable cause for a search warrant and that he was afraid that ISSAC LYKKEN would sue the county if he continued to investigate them. Ms. POJUNOS also said that Sheriff EKREN was concerned for his safety and hers. Sheriff EKREN instructed her to ignore ISSAC LYKKEN should he come to the sheriff's office to complain. Ms. POJUNOS stated that Sheriff EKREN kept his investigative field notes and mileage in black notebooks. When Ms. POJUNOS learned that a search warrant had been executed at the LYKKEN farm, she assumed that Sheriff EKREN'S journals had been located used in the investigation. On 11-5-04, Agent Troy Boone located Sheriff EKREN'S mileage journals; however, his investigative journals have not been located. Sheriff EKREN dled in 1974.

On November 16, 2004, law enforcement officers from the Union and Clay County along with officers from the Vermillion Police Department and the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation executed a search warrant at the LYKKEN farm. While excavating in the area adjacent the fence, south of the residence occupied by KERWYN LYKKEN, and west of a green Quonset building, searchers located several rusted items that appear to be automotive parts as well as 2 chrome hubcaps. One of the hubcaps appears to have been burned or subjected to a heat source.

On February 24, 2005, Your Affiant traveled to Ft. Dodge, IA and met with DON CHRISTOPHERSON. CHRISTOPHERSON is a first cousin of MARIE LYKKEN, wife of MERLE LYKKEN. CHRISTOPHERSON told me that his uncle, RALPH CHRISTOPHERSON (pastor of the Council of Church), his children, and MERLE and MARIE LYKKEN had traveled to Ft. Dodge, IA to attend the graduations of DON CHRISTOPHERSON'S brothers, RICHARD (from Webster City High School) and MARVIN (from Iowa State University). The Iowa State graduation ceremony was held on Saturday, May 29, 1971. The Webster City High School graduation was held on Sunday, May 30, 1971. After attending the graduation ceremony on May 29<sup>th</sup>, RALPH CHRISTOPHERSON, his sons, TIM and JOHAN, along with MERLE and MARIE LYKKEN returned to Webster City. According to DON CHRISTOPHERSON, all the relatives were going to attend the Webster City graduation ceremony on Sunday, May 30<sup>th</sup>, and then DON, his father, and brothers were going to drive to the Church (west of the LYKKEN farm) on Monday, May 31<sup>st</sup> (Memorial Day) to celebrate RALPH CHRISTOPERSON'S birthday.

Early on Sunday morning (May 30<sup>th</sup>) MERLE LYKKEN received an urgent call from his father, IKE LYKKEN. MERLE LYKKEN explained that there was an emergency at the farm and they (the CHRISTOPHERSONS and LYKKENS) would have to return immediately. RALPH CHRISTOPHERSON and his family along with MERLE and MARIE LYKKEN left Webster City, IA shortly after receiving the call from IKE LYKKEN.

On Monday, May 31st, DON CHRISTOPERSON, along with his father and brothers drove to the parsonage of the Church to celebrate RALPH CHRISTOPHERSON'S birthday. After eating dinner, IKE LYKKEN came to the parsonage and began to tell RALPH that 'the Sheriff' had been to his farm that morning and questioned DAVID LYKKEN about the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. DON CHRISTOPHERSON overheard IKE LYKKEN explain that DAVID LYKKEN had denied any involvement in the disappearance of the girls. While IKE LYKKNEN continued to talk with RALPH CHRISTOPHERSON, DON CHRISTOPHERSON was talking with MERLE LYKKEN. MERLE LYKKNEN informed DON that when he and MARIE arrived home, he had discovered that DAVID LYKKEN had used a 'front end loader' to 'half fill' a new burn pit that he (MERLE) had recently dug on the north side of the road and was large enough to be the last 'burn pit' needed for the farm. MERLE LYKKEN also informed DON CHRISTOPHERSON that DAVID had filled in the pit late at night. Nothing was mentioned about the emergency that caused MERLE and MARIE LYKKEN to return early from lowa.

On January 23, 2006, Affiant was contacted by Captain Tom Linneweber from the South Dakota State Penitentiary (SDSP) in Sioux Falls. Captain Linneweber Informed Affiant that he had been contacted by an inmate that had received information from DAVID LYKKEN regarding the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. Your Affiant traveled to the SDSP and met with ALOYSIUS BLACK CROW. During the course of that meeting, BLACK CROW stated that DAVID LYKKEN had initiated conversation with him regarding the disposal of bodies. Prior to the conversations with LYKKEN, he (BLACK CROW) was not familiar with any crimes committed by LYKKEN.

BLACK CROW informed Affiant that LYKKEN was beginning to more freely discuss crimes he had committed. BLACK CROW agreed that he would attempt to gather additional information from LYKKEN and would wear a recording device should it be necessary.

In February of 2006, I was again contacted by Captain Linneweber and informed that BALCK CROW had additional information regarding the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER and that he wanted to meet with Affiant and Agent Boone.

On March 17, 2006, Affiant and Agent Boone traveled to the SDSP, met with BLACK CROW and fitted him with a digital recording device. BLACK CROW met with DAVID LYKKEN in the prison library and a conversation was recorded. The recordings continued on March 22<sup>nd</sup>, March 30<sup>th</sup>, and March 31<sup>st</sup>. The following is a summary of the information provided to BLACK CROW by DAVID LYKKEN. A transcript of the recorded conversations will be added to this affidavit as Attachment A.

## March 17, 2006 - Selected quotes from DAVID LYKKEN

- I know they are coming after me. They're after my brother (KERWYN); the guy's going to die. I'm scared he's going to want to clear his conscious before he dies.
- You can't say for sure what a person when they die are going to do. If he (KERWYN), all of a sudden one day wanted to tell some, tell them the girls are buried under a sidewalk somewhere and then...
- He (KERWYN) knows a lot more then he needs to know. He just needs to just go
  off and die.
- I got bodies out there that they really want to find...and really don't want to give them up.
- \_ (BLACK CROW asks if there are a lot of bodies that authorities don't know about), Fargo, St. Paul, been down to Kansas, Nebraska, Iowa. Been lots of different places. Some they know about, some they think they know about, some they haven't got a clue about, and I'm trying to keep it that way.
- I'll tell you about that bitch in Pipestone. The one that hit her head on the bumper. That's the one I put in a barrel and buried in granny's grave.

March 22, 2006 - Selected quotes from DAVID LYKKEN

Yea, yea, I was a different kid for my age. I never imagined I could do anything like that, that extreme. I talked them into giving me a ride. I told them I have some money and booze hidden at my dad's farm. If they'd take me out there, I'd give them some money for gas, have a little booze to party on. So we get out there and I tell Pam, ya know, come and help me find this cash in the barn, ya know. She comes inside, ya know, I just, ah, grabbed her and all I wanted to do was have sex, ya know, and ah, whoosh, just thinking about that gives me, just does something to me. I just wanted to have sex and she wouldn't give me the time of day. She thought she was better then I am. I could tell it by the way she talks. She's better then me and kiss my ass and she was going to make sure I go to jail, you know, that crap girls do. So to make a long story short, I got what I wanted.

(BLACK CROW – Geez Dave, a regular porno guy, huh. You are very talented.)
Thank you, I try. I can't even describe how mad she made me. She tried to run
(inaudible). I put my hand around her fucking neck (inaudible). I look up and Sheri
is standing there in the doorway with this stupid look on her face just, whoosh,

frozen you know.

So, ah, I tell her to get back inside (inaudible). You got to help me (inaudible) or I'll

kill you, too.

Grave (inaudible). It's so stupid that, they talk about I buried a whole car. You know how fucking hard it would be to bury a car (inaudible). I just buried the bodies.

(BLACK CROW – What was the other girl doing when all this other stuff was going on?) Crying, doing her best to try and get through it. Started the truck and kept her tied, kept her for...Yea, six hours. Later went over to Minnesota. I was going to do her there but my chicken shit brother couldn't handle it.

So I know I gotta get rid of her (inaudible). She said she was at peace, talking to the Lord. She knew she was going to die, what else could she say. Ya know, I wanted

to do her too but I couldn't (inaudible) I was just wore out.

I'm going to get rid of that car with no one around. (inaudible) we drove down through lowa to Lincoln, Nebraska to a recycling junk yard I heard about, ya know, Northwestern Salvage or Northwestern Metals (Northwest Metals was open for business in May 1971. The business has since closed.) People tell me just leave the car out there. They take em in and crush them up, ya know. We banged the windshield out of it, poured (inaudible) tags (inaudible) prove when or where.

## March 30, 2006 - Selected quotes from DAVID LYKKEN

Well, you're not. I could swear on my bible but I don't have my bible any more.

(BLACK CROW – I know you was tell'n me that you still got her, or you really did get rid of it.) I think he (KERWYN) really got rid of it. He was just panicking. You know he, I don't know he knew that I had those strands of hair in there, you know, so, he saw 'em. He knew where two of 'em come from. He didn't know where in the hell the three or four came from. You know he just, hell, I kept all that stuff locked up in a metal box that you couldn't open with a damn axe. After I got busted and took it. I don't know what all she took.

(BLACK CROW – is that the one you got rid of?) He (KERWYN) said he burned it. I don't know. I hope he did, but you know, he knows but he's flakey now. He's

panicking and he just needs to die that's all, ya know.

On August 24, 2004, Your Afflant and numerous members of law enforcement executed a search warrant on the LYKKEN farm. During the course of the search warrant execution, the residences occupied by ESTHER LYKKEN, KERWYN LYKKEN, and MARIE LYKKEN were searched. While checking on the search progress at the ESTHER LYKKEN residence, Affiant, agents, and investigators look through items located in the basement of that residence. While there, Affiant examined a bible. On the inside of the bible, Affiant saw strands of hair on several different pages throughout the text. Not being aware of the possible significance of the bible or the hair strands at that time, Affiant did not collect the item for additional examination. While searching the dresser that contained the bible, numerous items that appeared to belong to DAVID LYKKEN were located. Included in those items was a newspaper clipping detailing the disappearance of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER. The newspaper clipping was folded in a cardboard cover and contained photographs including two (2) photographs of DAVID LYKKEN as a child. The newspaper clipping, photographs, and folder were collected as evidence.

Affiant finds that the information provided to BLACK CROW by DAVID LYKKEN to be credible based on the description of the location and manner in which the 1960 Studebaker Lark was disposed, the description of the deaths of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER, the description of the bible and contents witnessed by Affiant, as well as the information provided by witnesses listed in this affidavit.

Affiant is also aware that through the normal living process, people receive, generate, and retain paperwork, effects, and documentation as a matter of course. This documentation can run the gamut of historical sentimental value to business and financial transactions. Certain writings, effects, and documentation can also have a sinister nature. Referring back to the LYKKEN bible and "trophy hairs" saved by DAVID LYKKEN, one can logically infer a probability of further artifacts relating to past conquests.

Simple papers, effects, and documentation may also establish the whereabouts of a suspect or witness on a particular date. (It should be noted that affiant also understands that it is my duty to obtain alibi or exculpatory evidence so that innocent people are not unfairly implicated in a crime.) Other papers, effects, and documentations could establish attempts to conceal a crime. For instance, a historical financial document that concrete was ordered near the date of the disappearance of the PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER could lead investigators in a certain direction. To further solidify this point, I have in my possession a handwritten letter from ESTHER LYKKEN to DAVID LYKKEN telling him to keep quiet and not talk to anyone. Affiant contends this letter, dated September 9, 2004, establishes probable cause that writings are produced in the ordinary course of familial interaction that are relevant to an ongoing investigation.

Through my experience and familiarity with literature of persons suspected of multiple sexual homicides, those criminals often re-live their power and control over a victim by keeping notes, souvenirs, and 'trophies' of the crime. Affiant has learned that many perpetrators can be sexually aroused by consulting, fondling, or perusing artifacts or notes that remind them of their crime. Please note that KERWYN LYKKEN disposed of

some of DAVID LYKKEN"S material, described as pornographic, including a Polarold photograph of a female (without any obvious, discernible signs of life) in a sexual pose. Additionally, DAVID LYKKEN, himself told BLACK CROW that he relished the opportunity to drive by the places he buried his victims. By doing so, LYKKEN re-lived the event by experiencing the same sensations of power, control, and dominance as when they occurred.

The Social Security Administration has confirmed to your Affiant that the social security numbers belonging to PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER have not been used since May of 1971.

DAVID LYKKEN is currently serving a 225 year term in the South Dakota State

Penitentiary for kidnapping and raping

Your Affiant requests that the following summary of the above information be considered:

1. According to the state of th

DAVID LYKKEN stated that he witnessed CHERYL MILLER get off the school bus the Friday before she disappeared and he further stated that 'she didn't get on the bus' the following Monday.

VICTUM#7

when he was

3. DAVID LYKKEN stated initially, that he didn't know what year PAMELA

JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER disappeared.

VICIM

DAVID LYKKEN attempted to raped 15 or 16 years of age (1969 or 1970).

 DAVID and KERWYN LYKKEN attended 'all the keg parties' held in close proximity to the LYKKEN family farm around the time PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER disappeared.

7. CHERYL MILLER and PAMELA JACKSON were planning on attending a 'keg party' at the MOLLET farm according to Mr. JACKSON, PAMELA'S father.

8. According to JACKSON'S father, CHERYL picked up PAMELA in the tan Studebaker Lark on the evening of their disappearance. The girls were seen later that evening driving the Studebaker in the Garyowen parking lot, then followed their friends driving north on old Highway 77. They were last seen making a left turn off of old Hwy 77.

No one interviewed recalled seeing PAMELA JACKSON or GHERYL MILLER at the keg party the night of May 29, 1971.

10. The gravel pit described as the MOLLET farm is located approximately 5 miles south of the LYKKEN family farm.

11. VICTOR HANSEN reported to the Clay County Sheriff's Office that he overheard a 'party line' telephone call between PAMELA and 'DAVID' where DAVID stated that he wanted to take pictures of her.

12. During that telephone call, DAVID talked about injuring PAMELA'S hand.

13. OSCAR JACKSON remembers that PAMELA had injured her hand shortly before she disappeared.

14. DAVID LYKKEN took photographs of many of his rape victims in compromising sexual situations.

recalls seeing a 'light brown or tan' Studebaker Lark parked at the LYKKEN family farm prior to leaving the farm in 1973.

16. According to the Studebaker was in a location that would not have been visible from the road.

17. stated that the tan Studebaker Lark was only at the LYKKEN farm for a short period of time.

had not seen the Studebaker prior to or after that day.

that he was angry with his parents- U County 19. DAVID LYKKEN told because of 'some girl that is buried on the family farm'.

20. DAVID LYKKEN admitted to ALOYSIUS BLACK CROW that he killed PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER and disposed of their car and bodies.

- 21. DAVID LYKKEN described with particularity, the manner in which he disposed of the Studebaker Lark and detailed the assistance of his brother KERWYN
- 22. DAVID LYKKEN admitted to BLACK CROW that he kept a bible containing strand of hair from his victims including the hair of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
- 23. Afflant believes some of the hairs in the bible described by DAVID LYKKEN are from PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER.
- 24. The Social Security Administration confirmed that the social security numbers for PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER have not been used since May of 1971.

There are three (3) residences located on the 'LYKKEN family farm'. One of the residences is occupied by MARIE LYKKEN, another by KERWYN LYKKEN, and a third by ESTHER LYKKEN. Affiant believes that it would not be uncommon for property to be transferred to or held at any of the residence located on the farm. To that end, your Affiant believes there is probable cause to search, and requests a warrant in order to search the ESTHER LYKKEN residence, the KERWYN LYKKEN residence, and the MERLE (MARIE) LYKKEN residence situated on the LYKKEN family farm where a bible belonging to DAVID LYKKEN containing strands of hair from PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER may be located.

The location and description of the property to be searched was researched and identified by Agent Troy Boone of the South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation, who has 13 years of experience as a law enforcement officer. Agent Boone found the following properties were either owned leased or rented by ISAAC LYKKEN and his family in 1971.

The LYKKEN family farm located in Section 22 and Section 27 of Emmet Township in Union County, South Dakota and described as:

The NE1/4 NW1/4; Section 27 Emmet Township, Union County.

The SW1/4 SE1/4, and the E 1/2 SW1/4; Section 22 Emmet Township, Union County. SE
Your Affiant has personally viewed the out buildings and property listed and knows them to be the property of the ISAAC LYKKEN family.

Based upon the above, your Affiant believes that there is probable cause that evidence of the crimes of kidnapping and/or murder of PAMELA JACKSON and CHERYL MILLER may be found on or in the property described herein.

Signature of Affiant

(Official Title)

Subscribed to and before me, in my presence this 12<sup>th</sup> day of November 2004.

(Magistrate) (Circuit Court Judge) (Notary)